

# The D-AIM Project and Trials

Roger Li, D-AIM Project Manager LFV AIXM/WXXM Conference Washington DC, May 13, 2009

### **D-AIM Background**



- Cooperation between LFV (Swedish Airports and Air Navigation Services) and EUROCONTROL
- Focus on automation of aeronautical information, made available for ALL users, ground based as well as airborne.
- Project running 2007-2009
- Close connection to RTCA/EUROCAE work on AIS/MET Data Link

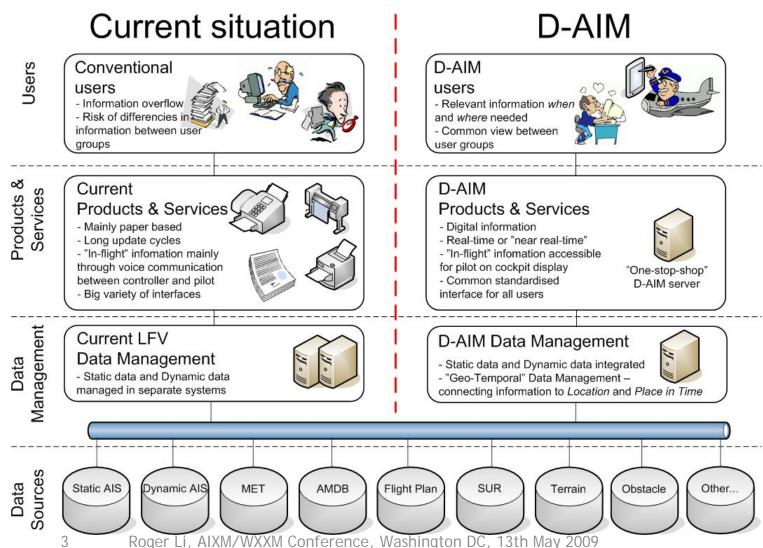




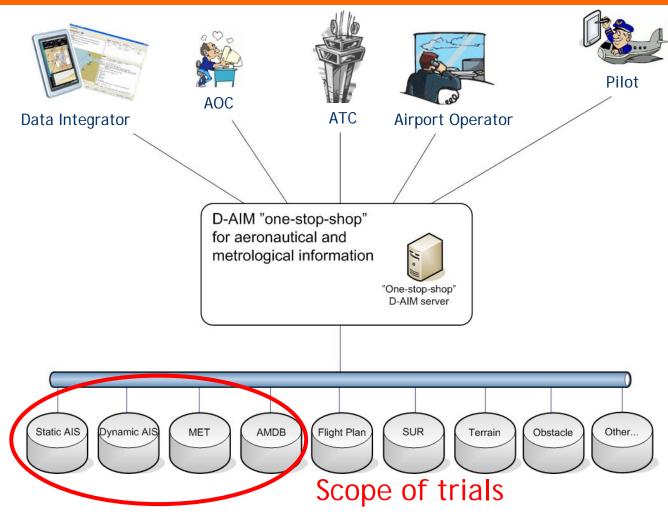












## Flight Information Service Broadcast (FIS-B)



Previously performed work - mainly text based information





Above: Example of text based presentation of Met Report

Left: Cockpit Display screenshot of ATIS information



### Focus on graphical presentation of temporary aeronautical information

### Intitial airborne use cases:

- Taxiway or Runway Closure (Digital NOTAM)
- Temporary Segregated Area (TSA) Status
- Digital Meteorological Information, geo-spatially displayed



Aircraft passing activated Temporary Segregated Area (TSA), from D-AIM test flight, autumn 2008



Aircraft landing on RWY 09/27 at Norrköping Airport, EFB showing RWY 11/29 Closure, from D-AIM test flight, autumn 2008



Picture from Digital NOTAM simulation performed by Technical University of Darmstadt in 2006

## Aerodrome Mapping Database (AMDB)







# Aerodrome Mapping Database (AMDB)

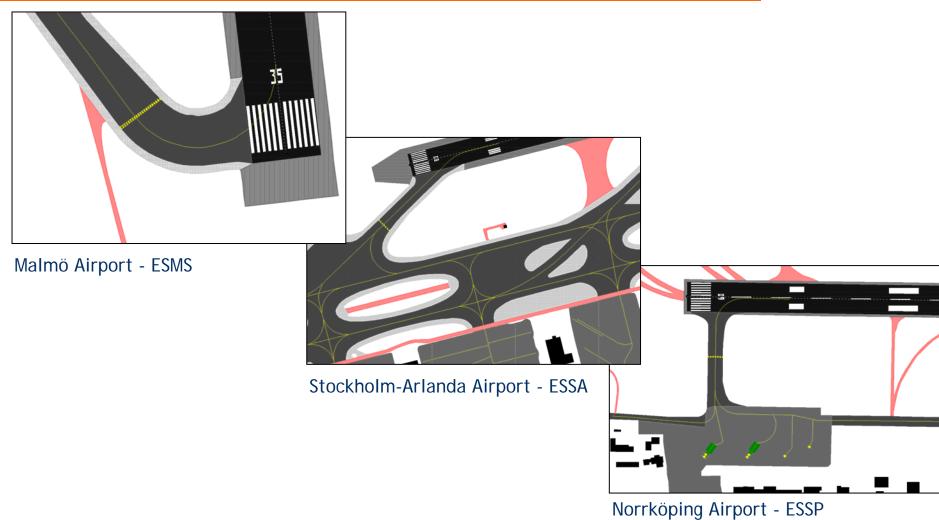


# Input material for Stockholm-Arlanda AMDB (Orthophoto + CAD files)



# Snapshots from ESMS, ESSA and ESSP AMDB



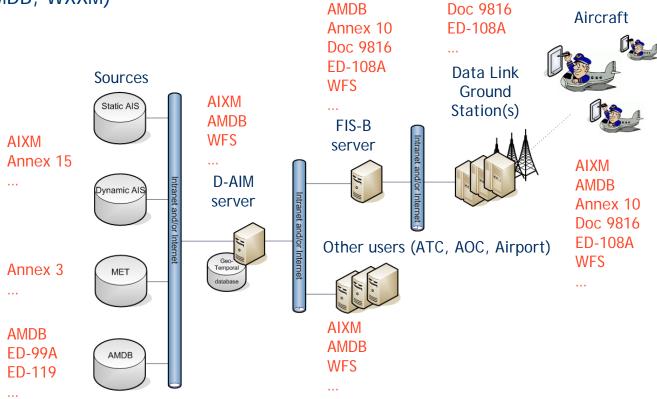




Annex 10

Following AIM principles based on service orientation as adopted by SESAR and using <u>open</u> global standards such as (list not exhaustive):

- ISO, Open Geospatial Consortium (ISO19100, GML, WFS)
- EUROCONTROL, FAA (AIXM, AMDB, WXXM)
- ICAO (Annex 3, 10 &15, Doc 9816)
- RTCA/EUROCAE (ED-99A, ED-108A, ED-119)
- ...



**AIXM** 

#### **EVOLUTION** rather than Revolution



- Adapting already existing systems where possible
  - to get payback on investments already made
- Overlap between introduction of new AIM services and use of traditional AIS/MET services
  - to facilitate for early adopters as well as other more "conservative" users

### LFV before D-AIM

#### **Source formats:**

AIXM 3.3 and traditional weather formats

#### **User output:**

Voice

Paper

pdf

### **Current D-AIM trials**

#### **Source formats:**

AIXM 3.3/4.5 and traditional weather formats, both with added geo-spatiality and temporality

### **User output:**

Data Link

Web services

(Voice, Paper, pdf)

#### Goal

#### **Source formats:**

AIXM 5 and WXXM

### User output:

Data Link

Web services

(Voice, Paper, pdf)



# Time line - from origination to use - dynamic info



NOTAM
Origination
at Flight
Planning
Center
(FPC)

European Aeronaut. Database (EAD)

Local EAD Network Adapter (LENA) D-AIM server Flight
Information
Service
Broadcast
(FIS-B)
server

Cockpit
Display
(CDTI) or
Electronic
Flight Bag
(EFB)

NOTAM < 1 min < 1 min < 5 min < 2 min < 1 min

MET
Origination
at Airport
or MET
office

Swedish
MET
Institute
(SMHI) &
MET
Office UK

LFV MET System (TOR) D-AIM server Flight Information Service Broadcast (FIS-B) server

Cockpit
Display
(CDTI) or
Electronic
Flight Bag
(EFB)

MET < 1 min < 2 min < 10 min < 2 min < 1 min

Total: < 10 min

# Time line - from origination to use - baseline info



AIP/AIXM
Update
(ready 49
days before
AIRAC
pub.date)

LFV AIP/AIXM System (Atalis)

Commit (EAD) D-AIM
Server
(...49 day
wait...
updated at
AIRAC
pub.date)

User WFS/WMS Client

AIP < 1 min < 5 min < 1 min

Total: < 7 min (and 49 days...)

AMDB Update D-AIM server

User WFS/WMS Client

AMDB < 1 min < 1 min

13

Total: < 2 min

#### Data link channel load



- Data link used: VDL Mode 4 (VHF link with 19200 bps)
- Update rate per service: 2 minutes
- Message size per service:

Message type	Message size in bits*	Cost
METAR & SIGMET	Average: 452 bits	0
RWY/TWY Closure NOTAM	Average: 504 bits	0
Temporary Segregated Area	Average: 152 bits	0

<sup>\*</sup> Per message. The coordinates for the affected airport or area are available in the onboard data base and not being broadcast.

 Cost: The Swedish VDL mode 4 network can encompass both free services from the Air Navigation Service Provider as well as other services from commercial providers. The services listed above are all examples of services that are/will be free of charge when operational.

### **D-AIM Infrastructure**

# Ground station coverage 2006-2009

# 2006 - May 2009:

- (D-AIM AMDB) Malmö
- (D-AIM AMDB) Stockholm-Arlanda (replacing old station)
- (D-AIM AMDB) Umeå
- (D-AIM AMDB) Norrköping
- (D-AIM AMDB) Stockholm-Bromma
  - Kiruna (replacing old station)
  - Östersund
  - Sundsvall
- (D-AIM AMDB) Göteborg

  - Visby
  - Karlstad

# May 2009-

• Luleå





Coverage at 3000 ft



Coverage at 10000 ft



Coverage at 33000 ft

#### **D-AIM Current Status**



- Ground part of D-AIM trials infrastructure and connection to operational infrastructure in place in autumn 2008
- First release of
  - Cockpit display/ Electronic Flight Bag (EFB) software
  - ground user application software
  - in autumn 2008
- First test flights autumn 2008
- First demo and workshop Nov 2008
- Stockholm-Arlanda Airport cooperation initiated Jan 2009
- Jeppesen cooperation initiated Feb 2009
- All six AMDBs available spring 2009
- New release of EFB software May 2009



Screen dump from Beta version of EFB software showing Malmö Airport AMDB

### **D-AIM Upcoming Work**



- D-AIM Demonstration and Workshop
  - Stockholm-Arlanda Airport, June 5, 2009
- Web site application summer 2009
- Continued system verification and development Airport and Data Integrator use case during 2009
- Continued validation during 2009
- Final report late 2009



## Way ahead after trials



 Implementation (for use cases considered mature, e.g. AMDB, subset of FIS-B applications)

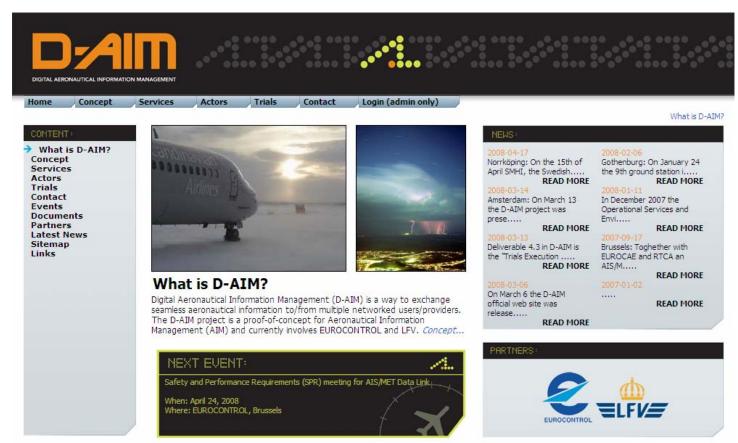
### D-AIM phase II - (still TBD)

- More validation (more users active in trials, e.g. ATC, Airlines)
- Extended scope (include more data formats, sources and/or applications, e.g. AIXM5, WXXM, terrain and obstacle data base, D-TAXI, etc)
- Potential part of SESAR Joint Undertaking work in WP8 and 14



### **Questions?**





For more information see <a href="www.d-aim.aero">www.d-aim.aero</a> or contact <a href="roger.li@lfv.se">roger.li@lfv.se</a>.

