

# Airport Mapping Data

AIXM 5.1  $\longleftrightarrow$  DO-272

Map layers

Nearby Features

RunwayEle... SurfaceCharacteristics

**SurfaceCharacteristics**

Id: gid-634805349373850729

Composition: CONC

Preparation: GROOVED

Surface condition: GOOD

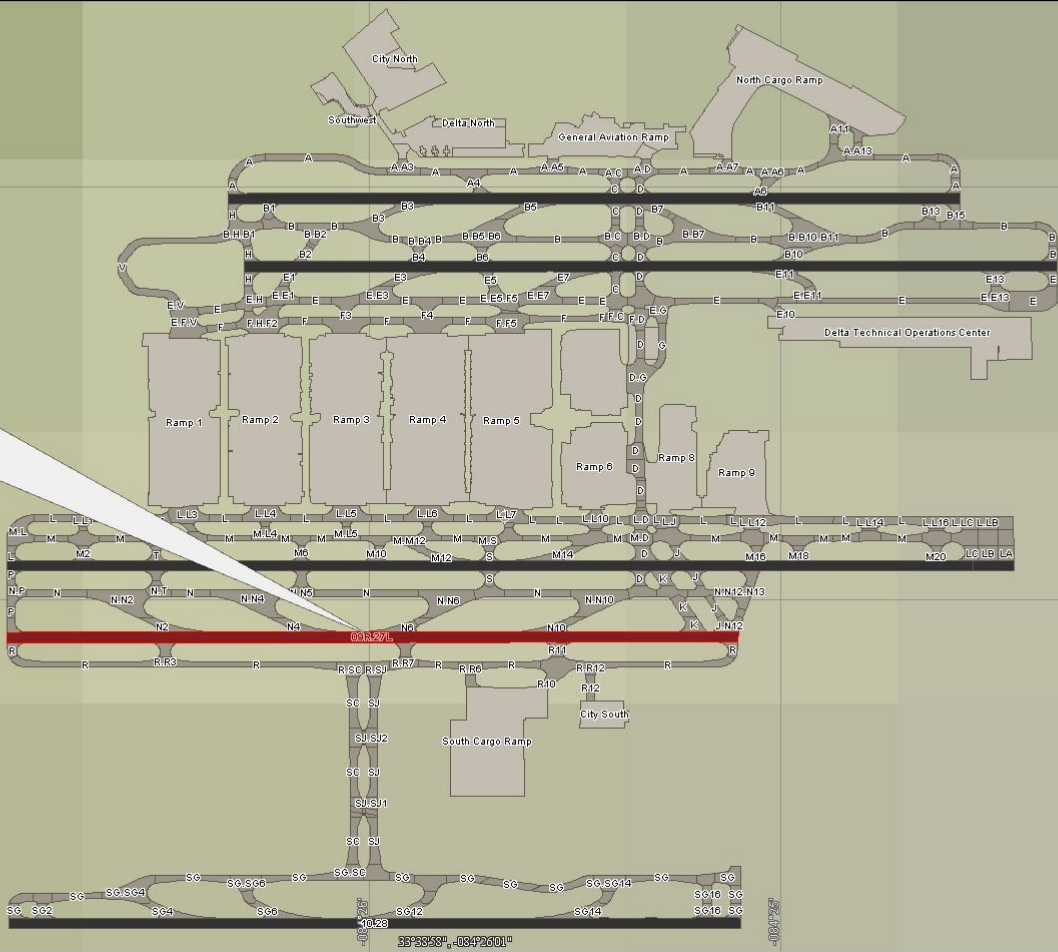
Class p c n: 68

Pavement type p c n: RIGID

Pavement subgrade p c n: A

Max tyre pressure p c n: W

Evaluation method p c n: TECH

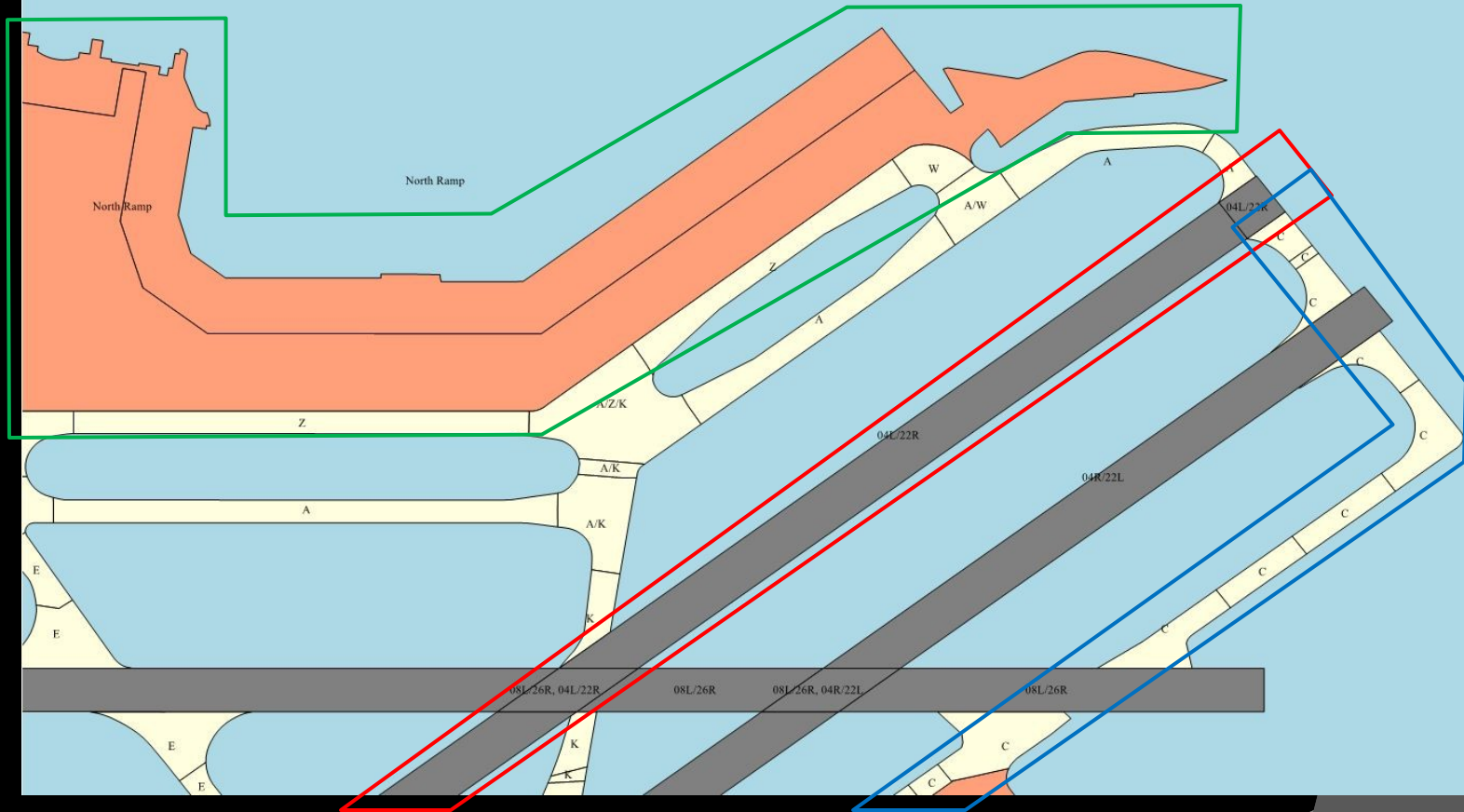


# AIXM 5.1 Atlanta, GA (KATL) Movement Areas

- Shown as displayed in FAA official AIXM 5 Viewer
- XML validated against AIXM 5.1 schema
- Each feature assigned a unique ID

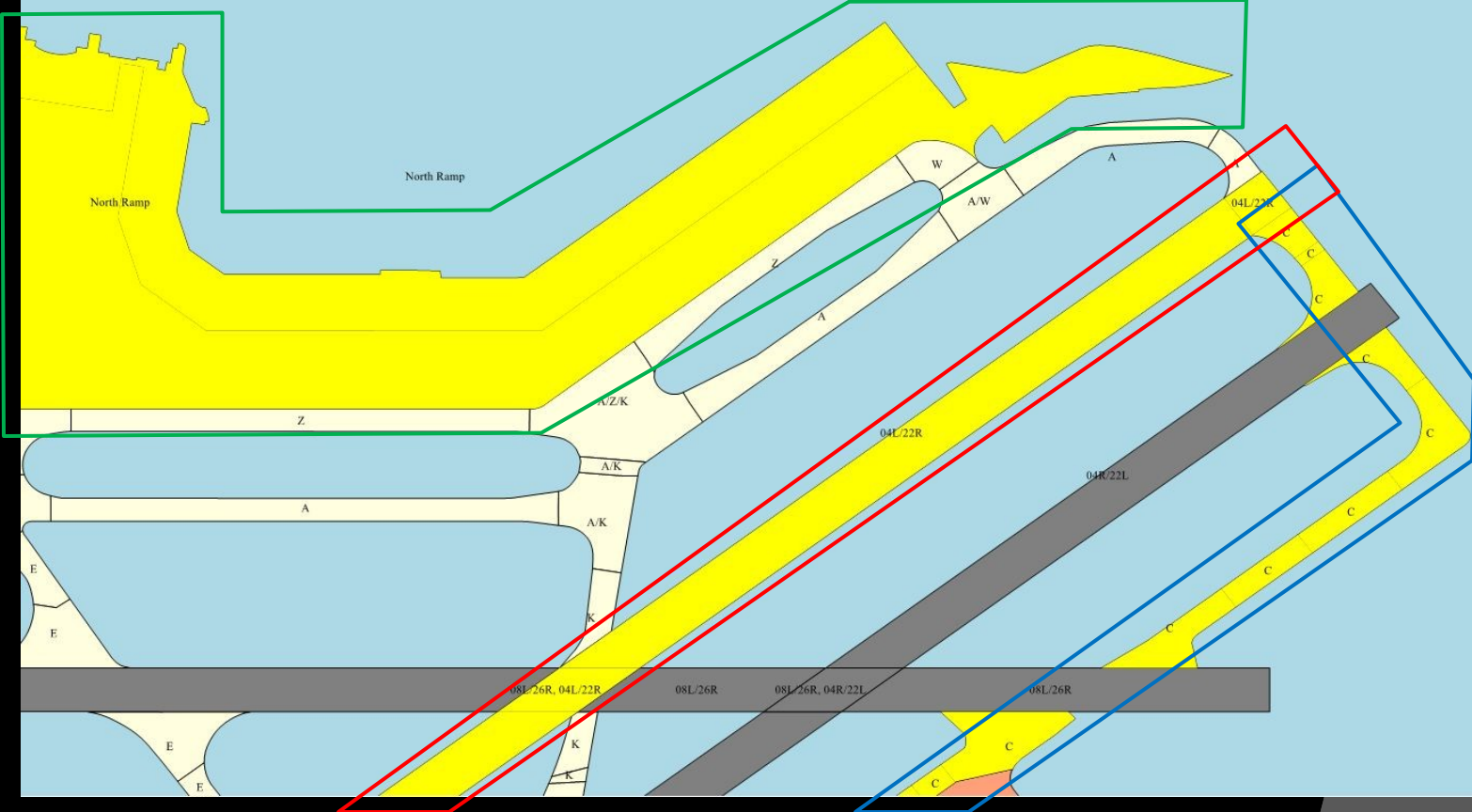


# DO-272 Honolulu, HI PHNL Movement Areas



- AIXM parent-child relationships maintain continuity even when feature polygons are separated by surface type, pavement weight capacity, or other attributes
  - Runway segments tied together; intersections associated to each intersecting runway
  - Taxiways associated by designator
  - Aprons associated operationally

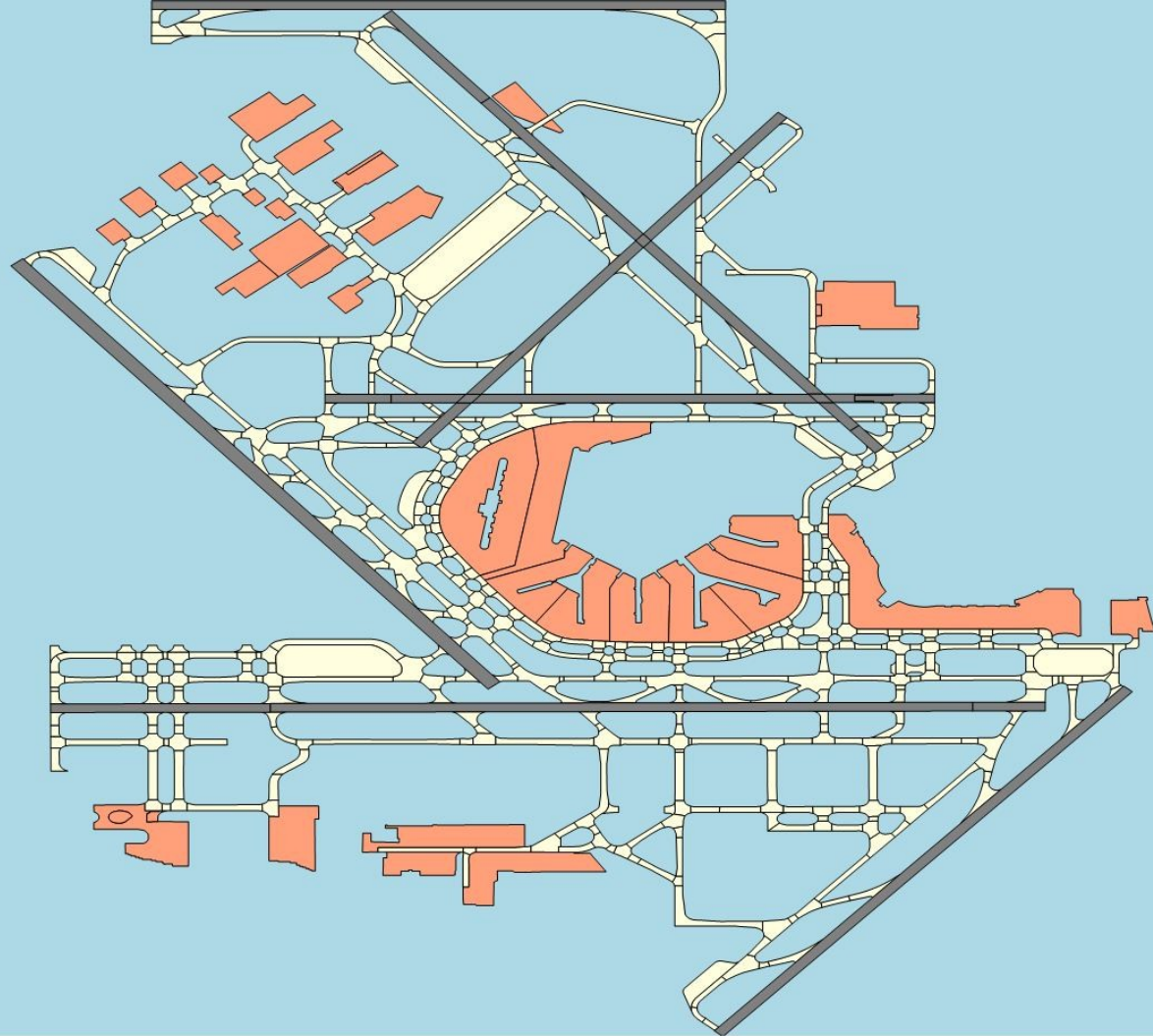
# DO-272 Honolulu, HI PHNL Movement Areas



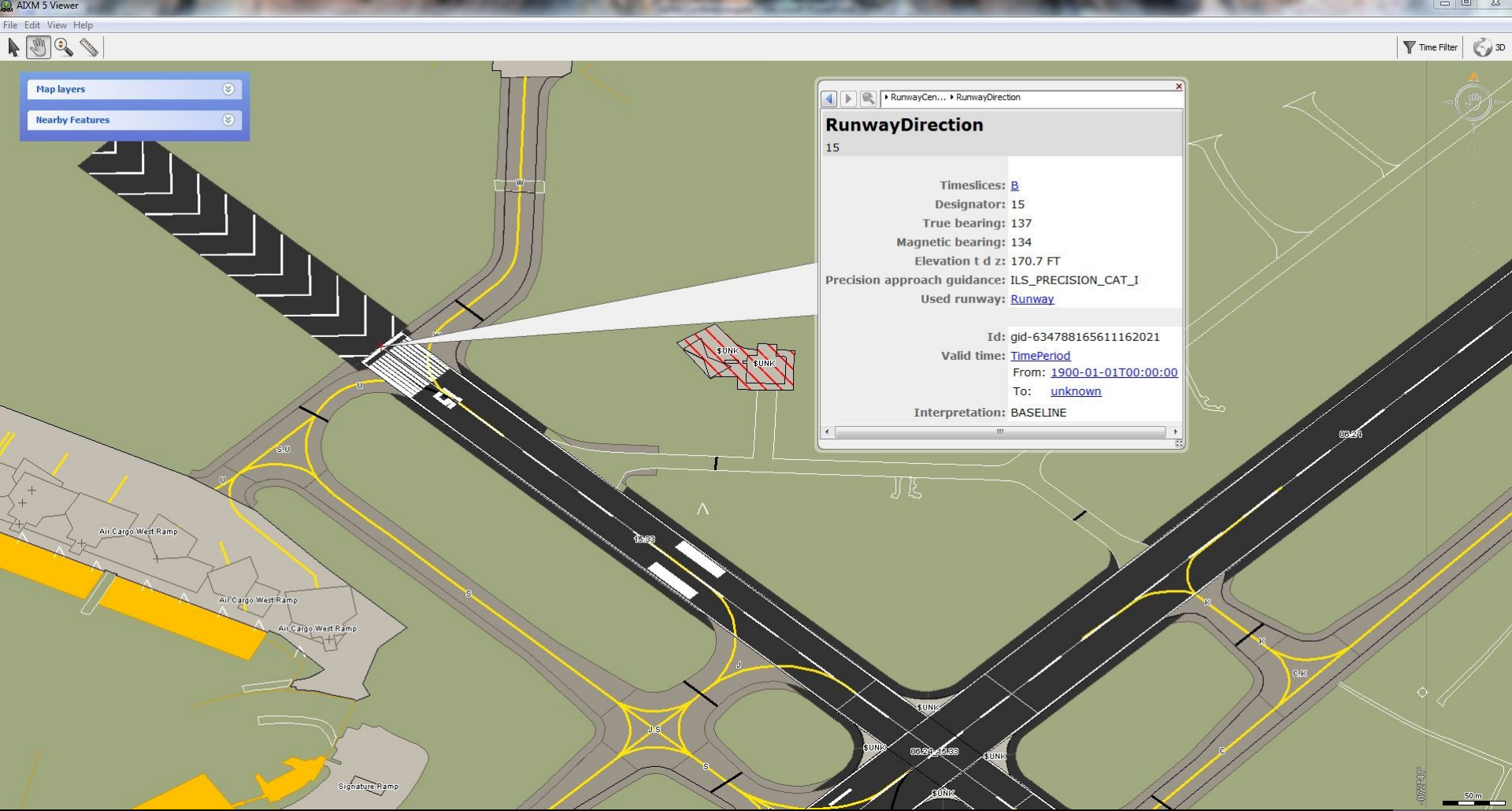
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DO-272  
Chicago, IL  
KORD  
Movement  
Areas



- DO-272 provides visuals for onboard moving map displays after ARINC 816 conversion
- Topology maintained between features: shared edges and geometric connectivity enable spatial analysis and reduces errors
- Three quality levels of data, depending on intended use and survey availability
- Rule-based geometry and data checks used in QC process, defined accuracy and resolution



# AIXM 5.1 Windsor Locks, CT (KBDL) Runway 15 Detail

- DO-272 offers a rich list of runway features:
  - Runway Element, Intersection, Displaced Area, Marking, Centerline, Threshold, Shoulder, Exit Line, LAHSO Location, Arresting Gear Location, Stopway, Blastpad
- Runway attributes fulfill many usage requirements:
  - Length, width, identifier, surface composition, slope, available takeoff and landing distances, elevation, surface weight limit, magnetic and true bearing, guidance system, threshold position, geoidal undulation, usage restriction

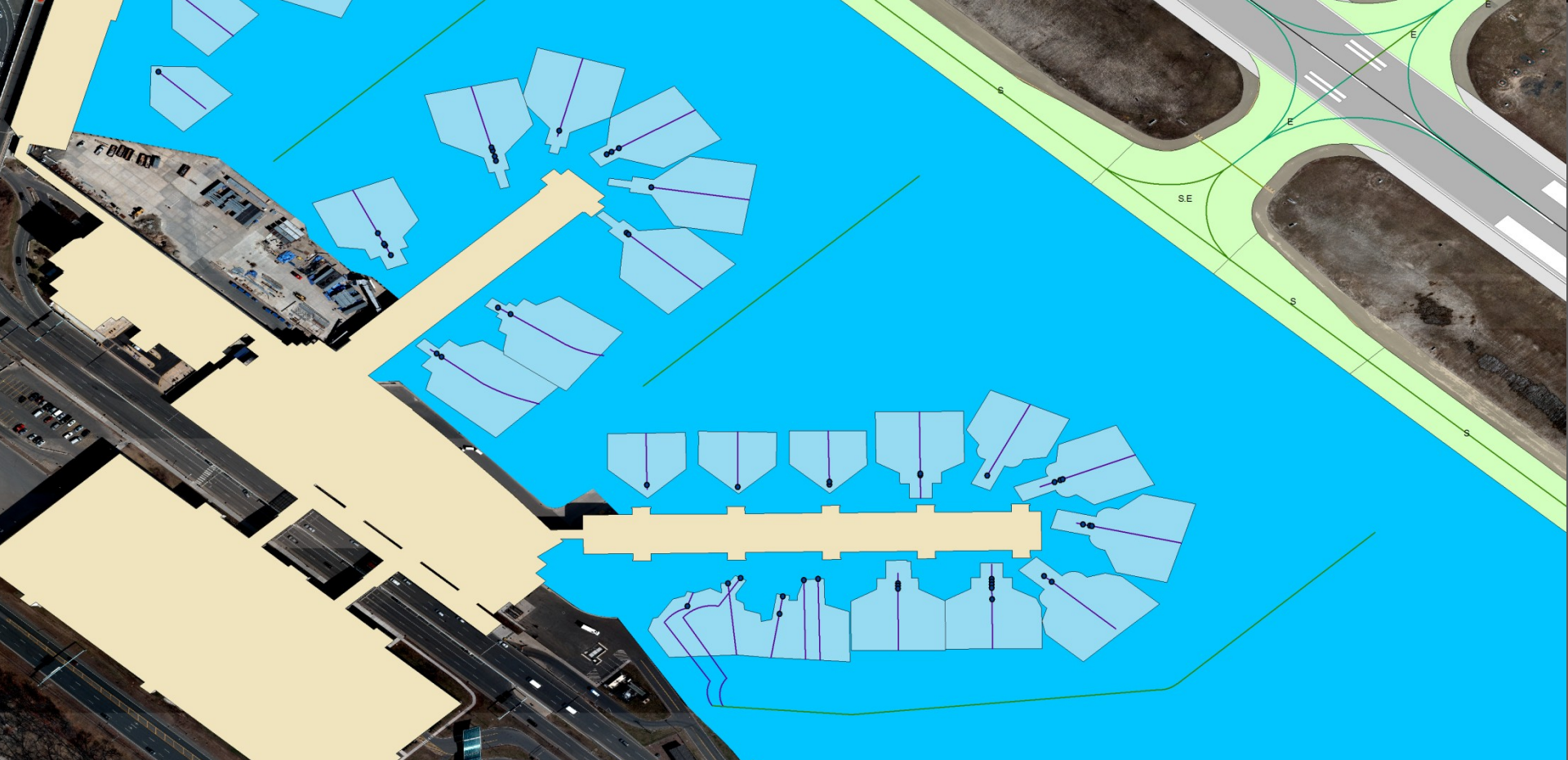




## DO-272 Windsor Locks, CT (KBDL) Terminal Detail

- Terminal parking areas are distinct and identifiable:
  - Visual navigation to complex parking areas
  - Features include apron, deicing area, building, service road, guidance line, stand location
  - Attributes include parking identification, parking location, surface weight limit, jetway, fuel, towing, docking, ground power, building name, building height

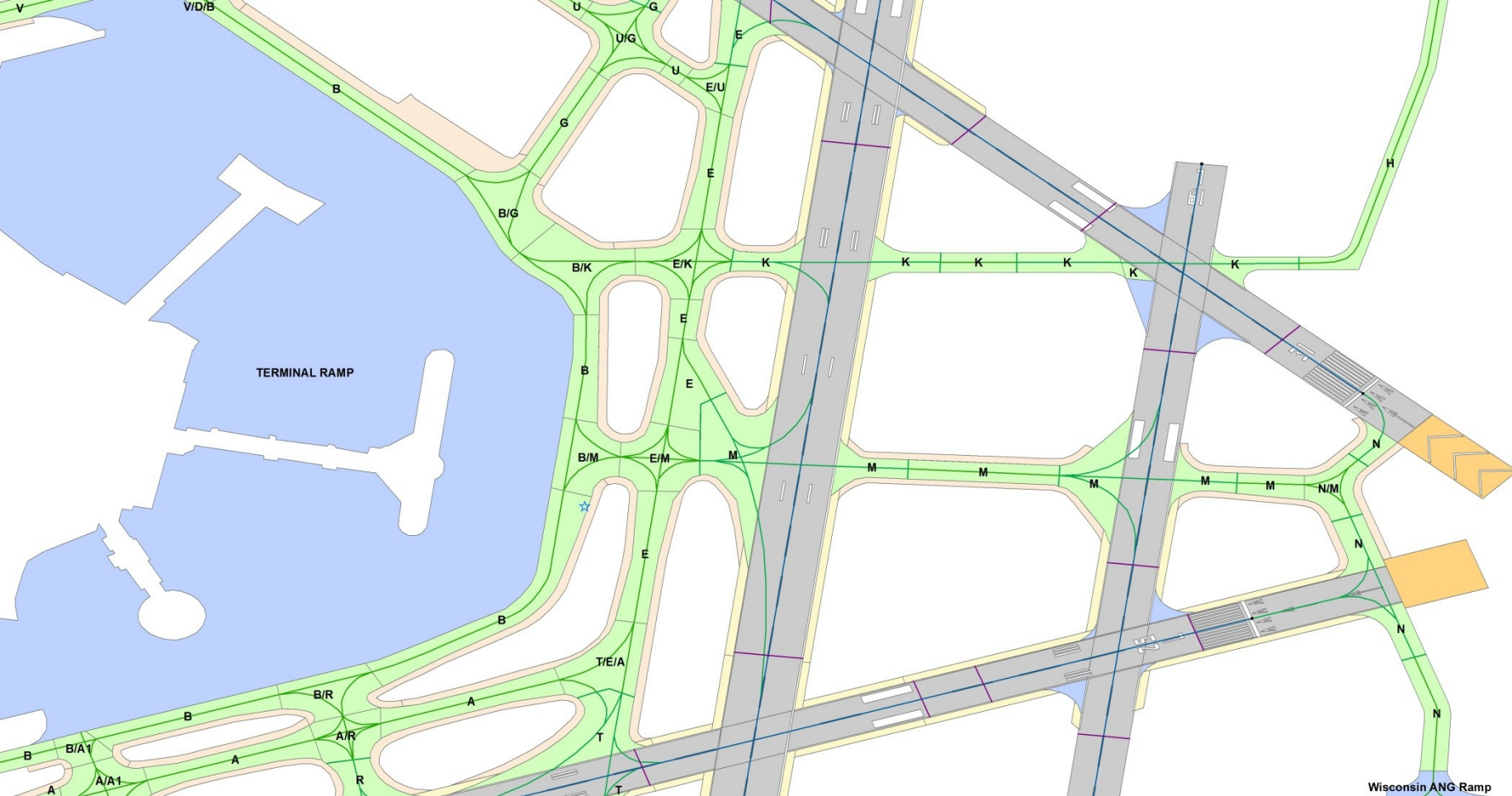




**DO-272**  
**Windsor Locks, CT (KBDL)**  
**Terminal Detail**

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## DO-272 Milwaukee, WI (KMKE) Taxiway/Apron Detail

- Taxiways are represented as an interconnected network:
  - Navigation features: taxiways, guidance lines, intersections, hold lines, deicing area, frequency area
  - Situational awareness features: construction, shoulder, hotspot, service road



# Applications for Airport Mapping

- Aircraft onboard moving map displays
  - Situational awareness
  - Display taxi assignment route, position of other aircraft/vehicles
- Advanced Surface Movement Guidance Systems
  - Automate runway assignment and taxi route
  - Data communication
  - Conflict detection and resolution
  - Reduce traffic and radio communication congestion/confusion
- Digital charts/Electronic Flight Bag
  - Reduce clutter, weight, workload
  - Immediate electronic transfer
- D-NOTAM delivery
  - Updates from datalink can be applied visually to mapping data



# ASDE-X with airport mapping data, Milwaukee, WI

RANGE 173	MAP RPOS	UNDO	PREF	BRITE	SAFETY LOGIC 251913	TOOLS	VECTOR ON/OFF	TEMP DATA	LOCAL 101-188	DB AREA	DB ON/OFF	TRK SUSP	DCB ON/OFF
	ROTATE	DEFAULT	DAY/NITE	CHAR SIZE			VECTOR 1	LDR LNG 1	LOCAL 189-276	DB EDIT	INIT CNTL	TERM CNTL	OPER MODE

MKE Converging Taxiway Scenario

TWR CFG:GC  
MSDP COMMS FAIL END

RWY 7L  
N6067T, N720ML  
RWY OCCUPIED



10/24/06  
1717/48

# Applications for Airport Mapping

- Synthetic vision systems
  - Navigation during low visibility conditions
  - Guidance during landing, roll-out and runway exit
- Airport or airline resource management
  - Terminal ramp control (parking assignment/status), ground ops
- Training, simulations, research and development
  - Real-world data for evaluations, recreated scenarios
- Airport planning
  - Design, construction, environmental, decision-making
- Emergency response
  - Improved response times in adverse conditions
- Security management
  - Core data used with incident/equipment tracking overlays

# Format Conversions

## ➤ Imports

- FAA 18B Survey →
- NGA SAC →
- AIXM →
- AutoCAD DWG →
- Microstation DGN →
- Airport Layout Plan →
- Geodatabase →
- GeoPDF →

AMDB

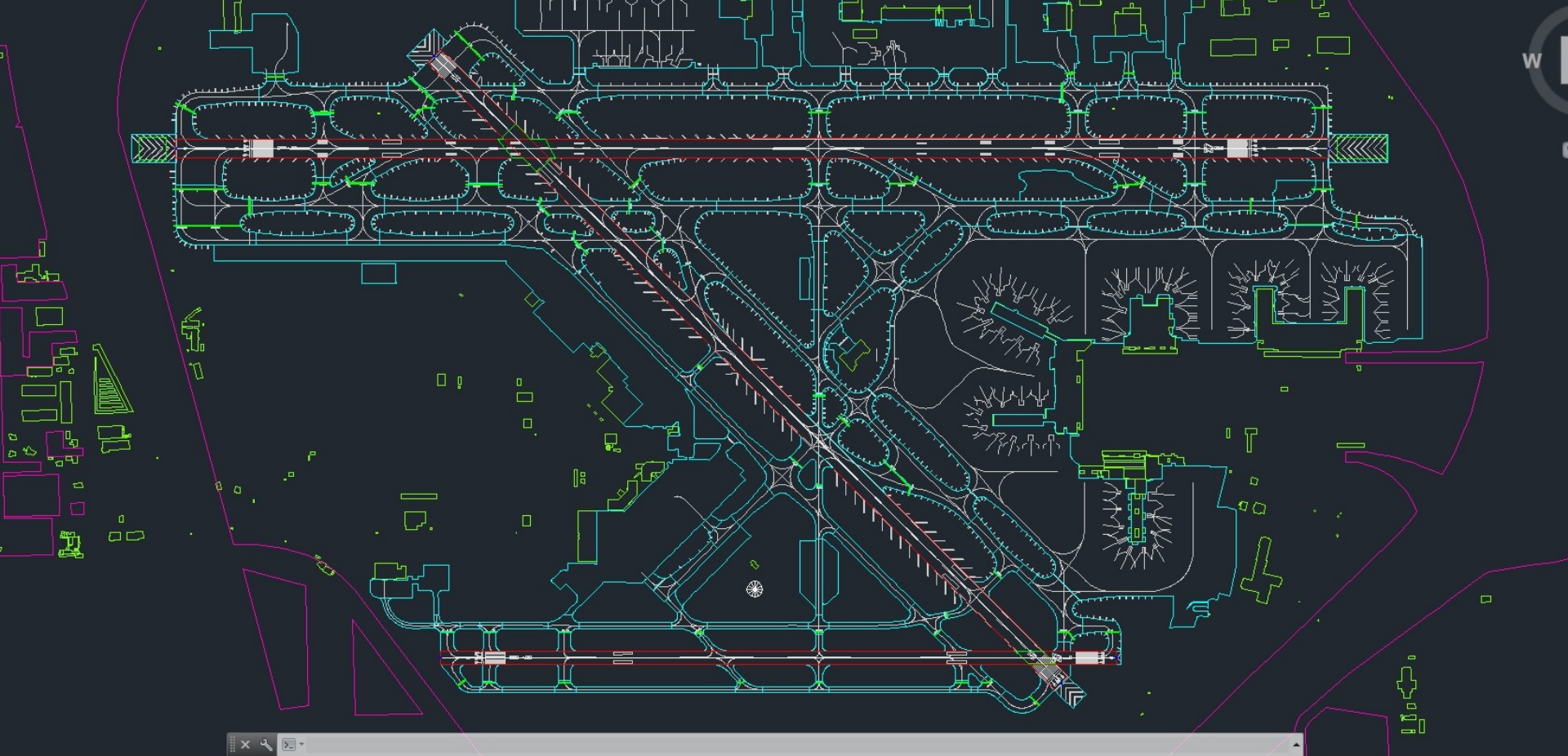


## ➤ Exports

- AIXM 5.1
- Shapefiles
- Geodatabase
- GeoTIFF
- PDF

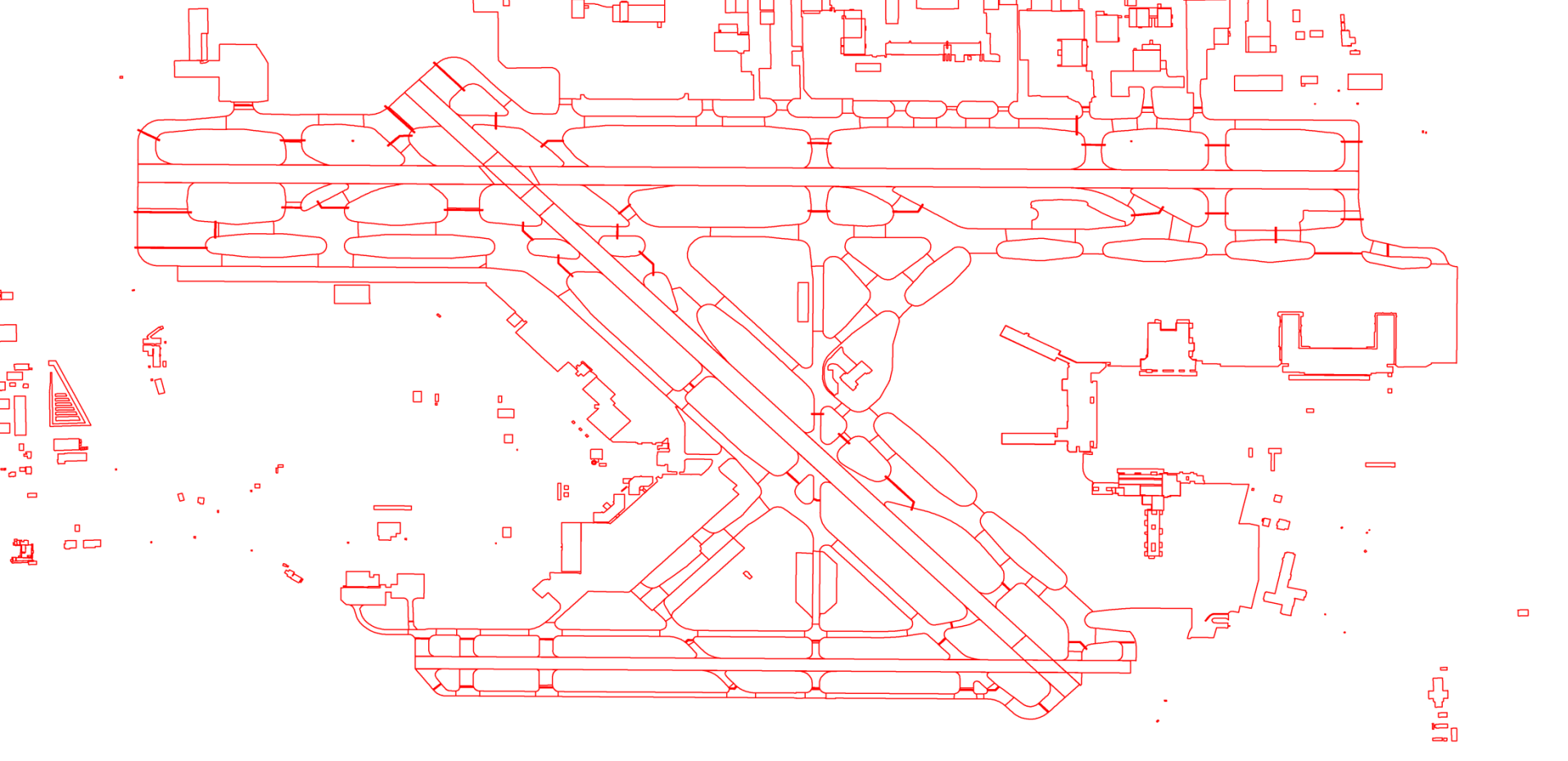
Selected Features  
from Feature List

Custom Output



## CAD import Ft. Lauderdale, FL (KFL)

- Original file in drawing format



CAD import  
Ft. Lauderdale, FL (KFL)

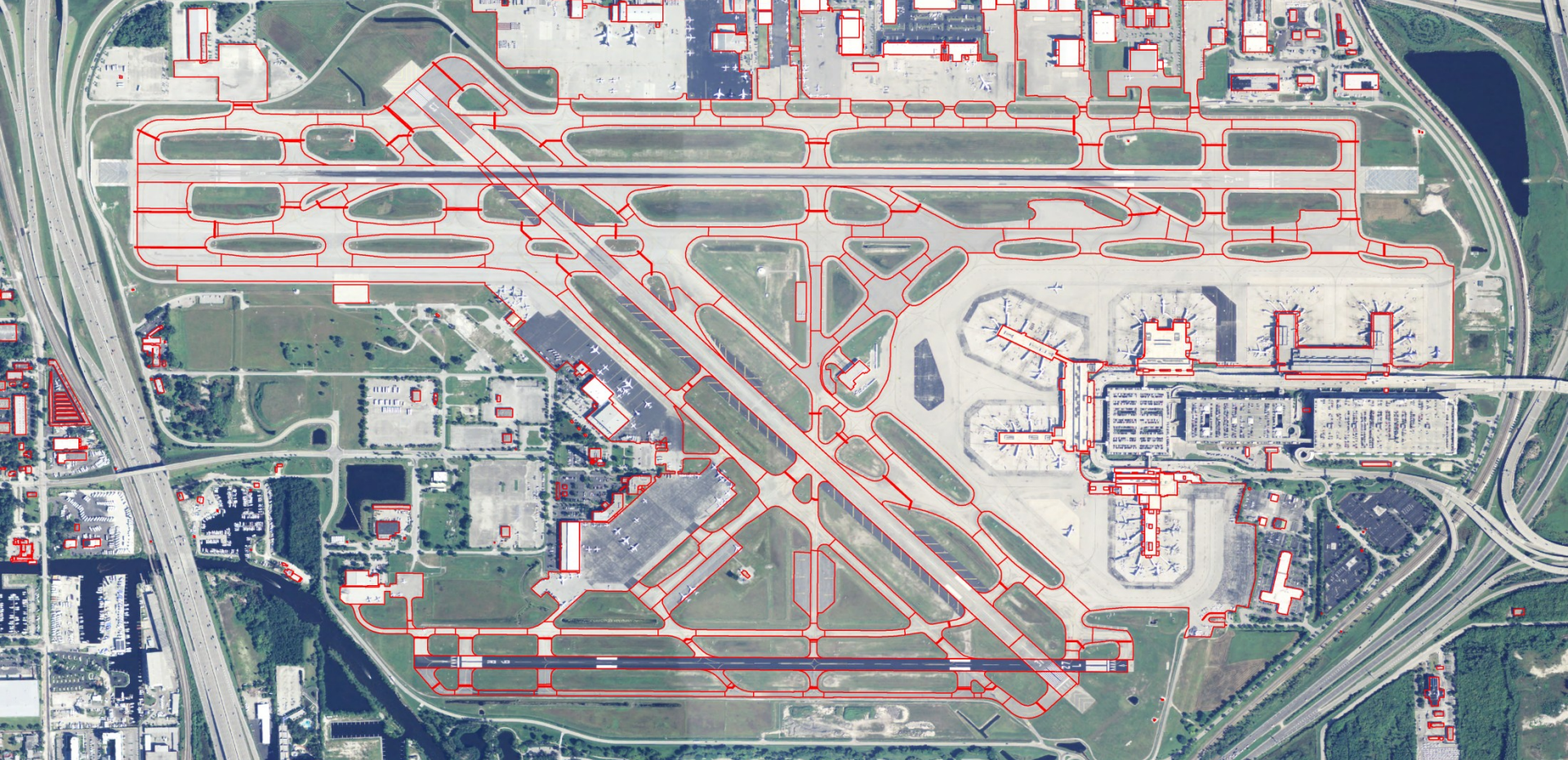
➤ Converted to geospatial format



CAD import  
Ft. Lauderdale, FL (KFL)

➤ KFL before georeferencing by analyst





CAD import  
Ft. Lauderdale, FL (KFL)

➤ Drawing file georeferenced to airport



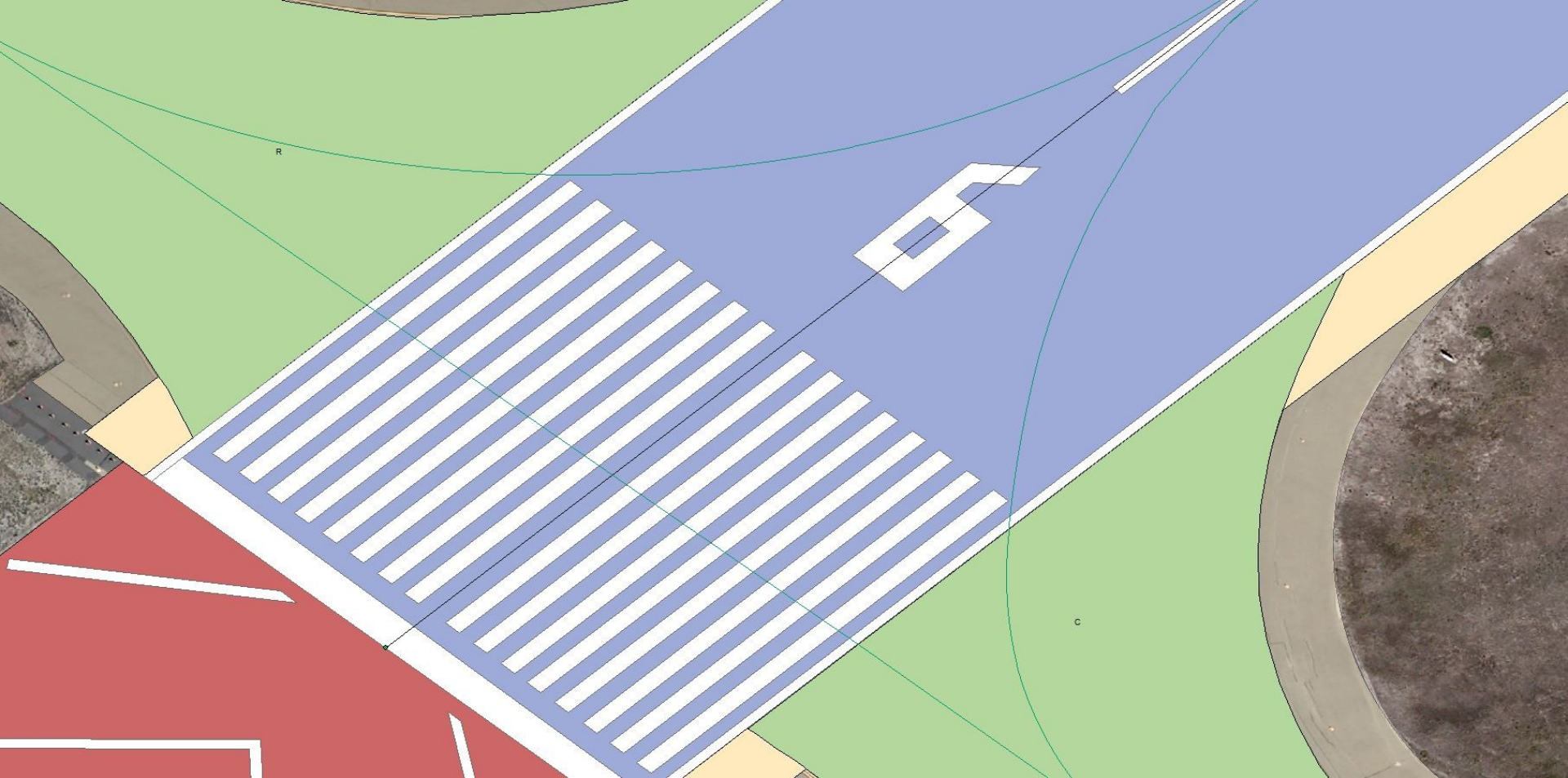
## Image Analysis

- Typical high-resolution orthoimagery formats used by analysts:
  - GeoTIFF, MRSID, NITF, JPEG2000
- Horizontal accuracy and resolution established for each digitization
- Coordinate systems for source imagery transformed into WGS84



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# Aero/GIS Work Process



# Current AIXM capabilities

- Reusable API classes supporting entire AIXM 5/5.1 core models
  - Microsoft .Net based (C#)
  - Strict Adherence to AIXM Schema files
  - Ability to both Read/Write Compliant AIXM from same code base
  - Additional class files supporting Extensions (many to date)
- Conformance with existing and forthcoming AIXM encoding guidelines
  - “Feature Identification and Reference” – xlink:href and UUID
  - “EUROCAE ED-99 (DO-272) airport mapping requirements in AIXM 5.1” (draft)
    - Contributor



# Questions?

For more information, contact:

AeroNavData  
618-281-8986

AMDB/Production questions:  
Josh Silvey  
jsilvey@AeroNavData.com

AIXM/Technical questions:  
Rich Neidballa  
rneidballa@AeroNavData.com

Business Development:  
Leah Wood  
lwood@AeroNavData.com  
(located in Washington, D.C.)

